CSC Security Insights

14th December 2023, Issue 11.

The latest news from the World of Security

INSIDE

Decembe r EU Summit

Changes in the G5 Anti-Jihadist Force

U.S. Diplomati c Challenge s

Xi Jinping's visit to Vietnam

EU's regulatio ns on Al and Al's impact on cybersecu rity

Sweden's Defence Agreeme nt

Israel Under Risk of Diplomati c Isolation



High Representative Josep Borrell (r) and Dmytro Kuleba (I), Minister for Foreign Affairs of Ukraine. 🕴 © Pool P

Hungary Shadow Over Upcoming European Summit

By Sarah Cernikova

The December European summit is scheduled to take place from the 14th to the 15th of December. During this summit, the European leaders will discuss providing additional military aid to Ukraine. The most critical topic of discussion, however, will be Ukraine's potential membership in the European Union. Earlier this week, the EU's foreign ministers met to prepare for the summit, and Ukraine's Foreign Minister, Dmytro Kuleba, also attended the meeting. He expressed doubts regarding the EU's readiness to begin talks about Ukraine's membership in the EU.

The biggest question mark stick upon Hungary. As the Hungarian Prime Minister, Victor Orban, may veto both major topics of discussion. Orban has been rejecting financial or military aid for Ukraine, mainly because Hungary has lost some of its EU funding due to issues with its rule of law. Despite this, the European Commission is set to unlock 10 billion euros for Hungary this week. It is believed that this monetary support could potentially resolve any potential Hungary veto.

Changes in the G5 Anti-Jihadist Force

By Petra Nemcova

Chad and Mauritania, two remaining members of West Africa's G5 Sahel alliance, have announced their intention to dissolve the anti-rebel grouping after Burkina Faso and Niger left the alliance. The alliance was created in 2014 and was backed by France, aiming to make the Sahel a zone of security and development. They will implement measures in accordance with the G5 founding convention, notably Article 20.



People enter the G5 Sahel force's new military headquarters in Sevare, in central Mali, on October 22, 2017 [Aaron Ross/Reuters]

Diplomatic Challenges: U.S. Aid to Ukraine and Gaza Ceasefire Resolution

By Ondrej Pragr

The United States encounters obstacles in delivering aid to Ukraine, posing challenges to its commitment to supporting the Eastern European nation. Delays and complications in aid distribution raise concerns about the effectiveness of assistance programs amid ongoing geopolitical tensions. The intricacies of U.S.-Ukraine relations come to the forefront as the Biden administration grapples with ensuring timely and efficient aid delivery while navigating the broader landscape of international diplomacy. The challenges in aid delivery to Ukraine highlight the broader implications of U.S. foreign policy decisions and the intricate dance of diplomacy in addressing the needs of nations facing geopolitical challenges.

The United States announces its decision to oppose an Arab-backed resolution calling for an urgent ceasefire in Gaza. As diplomatic dynamics unfold, this stance adds complexity to the U.S. role in addressing conflicts in the Middle East. The opposition to the resolution puts the U.S. at odds with Arab nations and prompts scrutiny of its approach to fostering peace in the troubled region. The international community observes closely as these diplomatic developments impact the prospects of stability and resolution in the Gaza conflict. The U.S. stance on the Gaza ceasefire resolution not only reveals the complexities of American involvement in the Middle East but also underscores the delicate balance the nation navigates in addressing regional conflicts with global implications.

Xi Jinping's Visit to Vietnam and Provocations in Taiwan

By Ondrej Pragr

Chinese President Xi Jinping's visit to Vietnam yields key outcomes with regional implications. The trip focuses on strengthening economic ties, particularly within the context of the Belt and Road Initiative. Both nations sign agreements to enhance cooperation in trade, infrastructure, and cultural exchanges. Xi emphasizes the importance of regional stability and mutual benefit, emphasizing a shared vision for development. As China asserts its influence, the visit underscores the intricate dynamics in Southeast Asia and the evolving geopolitical landscape.



Mr Xi with Vietnamese leader Nguyen Phu Trong in 2015

Tensions rise in the lead-up to Taiwan's presidential election as China deploys a weather balloon into Taiwan's air defense identification zone. This move adds to the existing strain between the two sides, especially with recent allegations of espionage and interference. The incident further highlights the sensitive geopolitical dynamics in the region, emphasizing the potential impact of such actions on cross-strait relations. As Taiwan prepares for a crucial election, the presence of Chinese assets near its airspace adds complexity to an already delicate situation. The international community monitors the evolving situation with concern.



The European Parliament building in Strasbourg © European Union 2018 - EP

EU's Regulations on Al

By Petra Nemcova

Google has opened a new cybersecurity hub in Málaga, Spain, to address the growing sophistication, cost, and aggressive nature of cyber threats, called The Safety Engineering Center (GSEC). This hub will house a range of teams and experts working on developing and scaling cutting-edge research and tools using AI, speed, open source, and AI. The center will also house a dedicated training space for government officials, businesses, job seekers, NGOs, and local schools. Google has pledged \$10 million through Google.org to advance cybersecurity skills training and help local community organizations. The center also aims to build a stronger cybersecurity posture for businesses and individuals, leveraging AI to identify malicious code faster, more accurately, and for more people.

Al's Impact on Cybersecurity

Al has evolved to a serious discipline, with its impact on cybersecurity increasing rapidly. However, there is still friction within organizations, making it harder for chief information security officers (CISOs) to protect against increasing cyberattack surfaces. For instance, ransomware attacks have spiked in 2023, with the Corvus indicator showing an increase of 55% year on year. Al can also spread misinformation via deep fake technology.

The rapid evolution of AI underscores the need for cyber insurance and continuous dialogue between all parties in the risk transfer process. By uniting in the goal of blocking bad actors' paydays, taking a joined-up approach within organizations, and combining cyber insurance with an always-on threat detection and risk management solution, it might be possible to fight cyberattacks.

Sweden: NATO Member-to-be Signed a Defence Agreement with the U.S.

By Sarah Cernikova

As Sweden continues to await approval for its NATO membership from Turkey and Hungary, a new Defence Cooperation Agreement has been signed between Sweden and the United States. This Agreement solidifies a heightened level of cooperation in defence and regional security.

As a result of the Agreement, the United States now has access to all military bases in Sweden. Both parties expressed a desire for Sweden's NATO membership approval to come through soon. The United States commended Sweden as a dependable and formidable partner that will undoubtedly bolster the alliance in many aspects.

Israel Under Risk of Diplomatic Isolation

By Sarah Cernikova

The United Nations has urgently appealed for an immediate ceasefire and the regular provision of humanitarian aid to Gaza. Despite a brief period of releasing hostages and prisoners from both Hamas and Israeli prisons, no additional agreement was reached, leading Israel to persist and escalate its military operations.

In terms of international responses, US President Joe Biden expressed that Israel lost international support due to the indiscriminate bombing of civilians.

ALGERIA CENTRAL AF GABON LAO PDR NEW ZEALAND SERBIA XUNITED KIN ANDORRA CHAD GAMBIA LATVIA NICARAGUA SEYCHELLES UNITED REP ANGOLA CHILE XGEORGIA LEBANON NIGER SIERRA LEONE UNITED STA ANTIGUA-BA CHINA XGENMANY LESOTHO NIGERIA SINGAPORE XURUGUAY XARGENTINA COLOMBIA GRANA LIBERIA NORTH MAC XSLOVAKIA UZBEKISTAN ARMENIA COMOROS GREECE LIBYA NORWAY SLOVENIA VANUATU		Voting Ended	1		12/12/2023	4	:26:49 PM	
Protection of civilians and upholding legal and humanitarian obligationsAAGHANISTANCAMEROONFINLANDKUWAITNEPALSAUDI ARABIAKUKRAINEALBANIACANADAFRANCEKVRGYZSTANNEHTERLANLSSERGALUUNITED ARAALGERIACCNTRAL AFGAMBIALATVIANICARAGUASERBIAUUNITED KIPANGOLACHILEGEORGIALEBANONNIGERSIERRA LEONEUNITED STAANTIGUA-BACOLOMBIAGHANALIBERIANORTH MACSLOVAKIAVURUGUAYAARGENTINACOLOMBIAGBREADALIBERIANORWAYSLOVAKIAVURUGUAYAUSTRALIACONGOSGREECELIBVANORWAYSLOVENIAVANUATUAUSTRALIACOSTA RICAGUINEALUXEMBOURGPAKISTANSOMALIAVIET NAMAZERBAJIANCOTE D'IVOIREGUINEA-BISSMADAGASCAR XPANAMASSOUTH SUDANZIMBABWEBAHRAINCUBAGUYANAMALAWIPAPUA NEWSPAINZIMBABWEBAHRAINCUBAHONDURASMALIAVIIPARAGUAYSUITH SUDANZIMBABWEBARABADOSCZECHIAHONDURASMALIAPORTUGALSWITZERLANDZIMBABWEBELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALIAPORTUGALSWITARABELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALAVIPARAGUAYSUINAMEBELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALINIPARAGUAYSWITARABELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARY <th>Item 5 - A/E</th> <th>S-10/L.27</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Item 5 - A/E	S-10/L.27						
AAGGHANISTANXCAMEROONFINLANDKUWAITNEPALSAUDI ARABIAXUKRAINEALBANIACANADAFRANCEKYRGYZSTANNETHERLANSENEGALUNITED ARAALGERIACENTRAL AFGABONLAO PDRNUKW ZEALANDSERBIAUNITED KINANDORRACHADGGAMBIALATVIANICARAGUASEVCHELLESUNITED KINANGOLACHILEXGEORGIALEBANONNIGERIASIRGAPOREVUNITED STAANGOLACHINAXGERMANYLESOTHONIGERIASINGAPOREXURGUAYARGENTINACOLOMBIAGHANALIBENIANORTH MACSLOVAKIAVZBEKISTANARMENIACONGOGRENADALIBENANORWAYSLOVAKIAVZBEKISTANAUSTRALIACONGOGRENADALIECHTENSTEINOMANSOLOMON ISVENEZUELAAUSTRALACOSTA RICAGUATEMALAXITHUANIAPAKISTANSOMALIAVIET NAMBAHAMASCROATIAGUINEA-BISSMADAGASCARPANAMASOUTH AFRICAZIMBABWEBAHRAINCUBAGUYANAMALAWIIPARAGUAYSUANZIMBABWEBARBADOSCZECHIAHONDURASMALINEPARAGUAYSUIANZIMBABWEBELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALIPHILIPPINESSUANZIMBABWEBELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALIPHILIPPINESSURINAMEBELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALIPHILIPPINESSURINAMEBELARUSDE								
ALBANIA CANADA FRANCE EXPROPZISTAN KINETHERLAN SENEGAL UNITED ARJ ALGERIA CENTRAL AF GABON LAO PDR NEW ZEALAND SERBIA UNITED KIN ANGOLA CHILE GEORGIA LATVIA NICARAGUA SERRA LEONE UNITED TA ANGOLA CHILE KGEORGIA LEBANON NIGER SIERRA LEONE UNITED TA ANTIGUA-BA COLOMBIA GERMANY LESOTHO NIGERIA SIERRA LEONE UNITED TA ARMENIA COMOROS GREECE LIBERIA NORTH MAC SLOVAKIA UZBEKISTAN AUSTRALIA COMOROS GREECE LIBEVA NORWAY SLOVANIA VANUATU AUSTRIA COSTA RICA GUINEA LILECHTENSTEIN OMAN SOLOMON IS VENEZUELA BAHAMANS COOSTA RICA GUINEA LILECHTENSTEIN MADAGASCAR PANAMA SOUTH AFRICA YEMEN BAHRAIN CUBA GUINEA BULARMANSIA PARAGUAY SOUTH AFRICA YEMEN BAHRAIN CUBA GUYANA MALAUWI PAPAUA NEW SOUT								
ANDORRACHADGAMBIALATVIANICARAGUASEYCHELLESUNITED REPANGOLACHILEX GEORGIALEBANONNIGERSIERRA LEONEUNITED REPANTIGUA-BACHINAK GERMANYLESOTHONIGERSIERRA LEONEUNITED STAARGENTINACOLOMBIAGHANALIBERIANORTH MACX SLOVAKIAUZBEKISTANARMENIACOMOROSGREECELIBYANORWAYSLOVENIAVANUATUAUSTRIACONGOGREERADALIECHTENSTEINOMANSOLOMON ISVENEZUELAAUSTRIACOSTA RICAGUINEALIECHTENSTEINOMANSOUTH AFRICAVENEZUELAAUSTRIACOTE D'IVOIREGUINEALUXEMBOURGPALAUSOUTH AFRICAVENEZUELABAHAMASCOROATIAGUINEA-BISSMADAGASCARPANAMASOUTH AFRICAZAMBIABANGLADESHCYPRUSHAITIMALAWIPARAGUAYSRI LANKABARBADOSCZECHIAHONDURASMALIPHILIPPINESSURINAMEBELGIUMDEM PR OF KHONDURASMALIPOLANDSWEDENBELIZEDENMARKINDONESIAMAURITANIAQATARSVRIAN ARABOLIVIADOMINICAIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIAQATARSVRIAN ARABOLIVIADOMINICAIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIASTORANIATIMOR-LESTEBOLIVIADOMINICAIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIAREP OF KOREATAIKISTANBOLIVIADOMINICANIRAQMICRONESIAN<			FRANCE	KYRGYZSTAN			HUNITED ARA	
ANDORRACHADGAMBIALATVIANICARAGUASEYCHELLESUNITED REPANGOLACHILEGEORGIALEBANONNIGERSIERRA LEONEUNITED STAANTIGUA-BACHINAGERMANYLESOTHONIGERIASIERRA LEONEUNITED STAARGENTINACOLOMBIAGHANALIBERIANORTH MACSILOVAKIAUZBEKISTANARMENIACOMOROSGREECELIBYANORWAYSLOVENIAVANUATUAUSTRIACONGOGREECELIBYANORWAYSOLOMON ISVENEZUELAAUSTRIACOSTA RICAGUATEMALALITHUANIAPAKISTANSOUTH AFRICAVENEZUELAAUSTRIACOSTA RICAGUINEA-BISSMADAGASCARSONALIAVENEZUELABAHRAINCUBAGUYANAMALAWIPAPUA NEWSPAINZAMBIABARGLADESHCYPRUSHAITIMALAGASCARPARAGUAYSUL ANKABELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALIPHILIPPINESSURINAMEBELIZEDENMARKINDONESIAMALTAPOLANDSWEDENBELIZEDENMARKINDONESIAMAURITANIAQATARSYRIAN ARABOININICANIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIAQATARSYRIAN ARABOILVIADOMINICANIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIASTORANIABOILVIADOMINICANIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIATIMOR-LESTEBOILVIADOMINICANIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITANIATONGABOLIVIADOMINICANIRAN (ISLAMI		ECENTRAL AF		🖶 LAO PDR	Rew ZEALAND		XUNITED KING	
ANTIGUA-BA CHINA GERMANY LESOTHO NIGERIA SINGAPORE UUUGUAY ARGENTINA COLOMBIA GHANA LIBERIA NORTH MAC SLOVAKIA UZBEKISTAN ARMENIA COMOROS GRENADA LIBERIA NORTH MAC SLOVAKIA UZBEKISTAN AUSTRALIA CONGO GRENADA LIECHTENSTEIN OMAN SOLOMON IS VENEZUELA AUSTRIA COSTA RICA GUATEMALA LITHUANIA PAKISTAN SOMALIA VIET NAM AZERBAIJAN COTE D'IVOIRE GUINEA BUINEA LUXEMBOURG PALAU SOUTH AFRICA VENEZUELA BAHAMAS COROATIA GUINEA GUINEA-BISS MADAGASCAR XPANAMA SOUTH SUDAN ZAMBIA BAHRAIN CUBA GUINEA GUINEA MALAWI PARUSAN BARGLADESH CYPRUS HAITI MALAYSIA PARAGUAY BELARUS DEM PR OF K HONDURAS MALIAU SUTH SUDAN BELARUS DEM PR OF K HONDURAS MALIDIVES PERU BELIZE DENMARK HUNGARY MALI BELIZE DENMARK HUNGARY MALI BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MALAWI PAHURINE SURINAME BUINTAN DDMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MALARIA QATAR BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND BOJINA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO REP OF MOL TTAINIAILAND ISAAL ISAAL ISAAL ISAAL BOJINA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED TORGA BOJINA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED TORGA BRAZIL EL SALVADOR XITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA BOJINA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BUUGARIA ERITREA BUIGARIA ERITREA BUIGARIA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOROCCO SAINT KUTTS TURKMENIST BUUGARIA IERITREA BUIGARIA IERITREA BUIGARIA IERITREA BUIGANIA ACACHTSTAN MOROCCO SAINT LUCIA BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST			E GAMBIA				HUNITED REP T	
X ARGENTINACOLOMBIAGHANALIBERIANORTH MACX SLOVAKIAUZBEKISTANA ARMENIACOMOROSGREECELIBYANORWAYSLOVENIAVANUATUA AUSTRALIACOSTA RICAGUATEMALALIECHTENSTEINOMANSOLOMON ISVENZULAUA USTRIACOSTA RICAGUATEMALALILTHUANIAPAKISTANSOMALIAVENZULAUA ZERBAIJANCOSTA RICAGUINEALUXEMBOURGX PALAUSOUTH AFRICAYEMENBAHAMASCROATIAGUINEA-BISSMADAGASCARX PANAMASOUTH SUDANZAMBIABANGLADESHCYPRUSHAITIMALAYIAPARAGUAYSRI LANKABARBADOSCZECHIAHONDURASMALIPHIIPPINESSURINAMEBELIZEDEM REP OF KHUNGARYMALIPORTUGALSWITZERLANDBELIZEDEM REP OF MICLELANDMAURITIUSREP OF KOREASWITZERLANDBOSNIA-HERECUADORIRAN (ISLAMIMAURITIUSREP OF MOLTHAILANDBOLIVIADOMINICANIRAN (ISLAMIMONACOREP OF MOLTHAILANDBOSNIA-HERECUADORIRELANDMICRONESIAX ROMANIATIMOR-LESTEBOLIVIADOMINICANIRAELMONACORUSSIAN FEDX TOGOBOLIVIADOMINICANIRAELMONACORUSSIAN FEDX TOGOBOLIVIADOMINICANIRAELMONACOSAINT KITTSTRINIDAD-TOBOLIVIABOLONAIGLAANAMONACOCOSAI			× GEORGIA	EBANON	H NIGER	🗄 SIERRA LEON	E 🗧 UNITED STAT	
ARMENIA COMOROS GREECE LIBYA NORWAY SLOVENIA VANUATU AUSTRALIA CONGO GRENADA LICHTENSTEIN OMAN SOLOMON IS VENEZUELA AUSTRALIA COSTA RICA GUINEA LICHTENSTEIN OMAN SOLOMON IS VENEZUELA AUSTRALIA COTE D'IVOIRE GUINEA LUXEMBOURG PAKISTAN SOUTH AFRICA YEMEN BAHAMAS CROATIA GUINEA-BISS MADAGASCAR PANAMA SOUTH SUDAN ZAMBIA BAHRAIN CUBA GUYANA MALAWI PARAGUAY SRI LANKA BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALDIVES PERU SUDAN ZIMBABWE BELARUS DEM PR OF K HUNGARY MALIA POLAND SWITZERLAND SWITZERLAND BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BOUIVIA DIBOUTI INDONESIA MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOUIVIA DOMINICA <td>🖶 ANTIGUA-BA</td> <td>🗄 CHINA</td> <td>SERMANY</td> <td>🖶 LESOTHO</td> <td>🖶 NIGERIA</td> <td></td> <td></td>	🖶 ANTIGUA-BA	🗄 CHINA	SERMANY	🖶 LESOTHO	🖶 NIGERIA			
AUSTRALIACONGOGRENADALIECHTENSTEINOMANSOLOMON ISVENEZUELAAUSTRIACOSTA RICAGUATEMALALIECHTENSTEINOMANSOLOMON ISVENEZUELAAZERBAIJANCOSTA RICAGUINEALITHUANIAPAKISTANSOMALIAVIET NAMBAHAMASCROATIAGUINEAMADAGASCARPANAMASOUTH AFRICAVENEZUELABAHRAINCUBAGUINEAMALAWIPAPUA NEWSOUTH SUDANZAMBIABAHRAINCUBAGUYANAMALAWIPAPUA NEWSOUTH SUDANZAMBIABARSADOSCZECHIAHONDURASMALAVSIAPARAGUAYSILANKABELARUSDEM PR OF KHUNGARYMALIPHILIPPINESSURINAMEBELIZEDENMARKINDIAMARSHALLISPORTUGALSWITZERLANDBELIZEDENMARKINDIAMAURITANIAQATARSYRIAN ARABOLIVIADOMINICAIRAQMICRONESIAREP OF KOREATAJIKISTANBOSNIA-HERECUADORIRELANDMICRONESIAROMANIATIMOR-LESTEBOTSWANAEGYPTISRAELMONACORUSSIAN FEDTONGABRAZILEL SALVADORITALYMONACOSAINT KITTSTRINIDAD-TOBULGARIAESUATORIALJAMAICAMOROCCOSAINT KITTSTURKMENISTBULGARIAESUATORIALJAPANMOROCCOSAINT VINCETURKMENISTBULGARIAESWATINIKAZAKHSTANMOZAMBIQUESAINT VINCETURKM		COLOMBIA	🗄 GHANA		🗄 NORTH MAC	X SLOVAKIA	🗄 UZBEKISTAN	
AUSTRIA COSTA RICA GUATEMALA LITHUANIA PAKISTAN SOMALIA VIET NAM AZERBAIJAN COTE D'IVOIRE GUINEA LUXEMBOURG PALAU SOUTH AFRICA YEMEN BAHAMAS CROATIA GUINEA-BISS MADAGASCAR PANAMA SOUTH AFRICA YEMEN BAHARAIN CUBA GUYANA MALAWI PAPUA NEW SPAIN ZAMBIA BANGLADESH CYPRUS HAITI MALAWI PARAGUAY SRI LANKA BELARUS DEM PR OF K HONDURAS MALI PHILIPPINES SURINAME BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MALTA PORTUGAL SWIZERLAND BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MAURITINIS REP OF KOREA SWIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITIUS REP OF MOL STHAIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAQ MICRONESIA ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAL MONACO REP OF MOL THAILAND BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRALAQ MONACO REP OF M								
AZERBAIJAN COTE D'IVOIRE GUINEA LUXEMBOURG X PALAU SOUTH AFRICA YEMEN BAHAMAS CROATIA GUINEA-BISS MADAGASCAR YENAMA X SOUTH SUDAN ZAMBIA BAHRAIN CUBA GUINEA-BISS MALAWI PAPAARUN SOUTH SUDAN ZAMBIA BAHRAIN CUBA GUINEA-BISS MALAWI PARAGUAY SRI LANKA BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALIAYSIA PARAGUAY SUDAN ZIMBABWE BELARUS DEM PR OF K HONDURAS MALI POILAND SWINAME SWINAME BELIZE DEM REP OF K ICELAND MALITA PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BELIZE DEMMARK INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAQ MAURITIUS REP OF KOREA TAIKISTAN BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA X ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA X ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRA	🗄 AUSTRALIA		🖶 GRENADA	E LIECHTENSTEIN			VENEZUELA	
BAHAMAS CROATIA GUINEA-BISS MADAGASCAR PANAMA SOUTH SUDAN ZAMBIA BAHRAIN CUBA GUYANA MALAWI PAPUA NEW SPAIN ZIMBABWE BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALAYSIA PARAGUAY SULANKA BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALDIVES PERU SUDAN BELARUS DEM PR OF K HUNGARY MALI PHILIPPINES SURINAME BELGIUM DEM REP OF HUNGARY MALTA PORTUGAL SWIZERLAND BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWIZERLAND BENIN DIBOUTI INDONESIA MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAQ MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOJIVIA DOMINICA IRAQ MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAQ MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOJSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA REP OF KOREA TAJIKISTAN				X LITHUANIA				
BAHRAIN CUBA GUYANA MALAWI PAPUA NEW SPAIN ZIMBABWE BANGLADESH CYPRUS HAITI MALAYSIA PARAGUAY SRI LANKA BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALDIVES PERU SUDAN BELARUS DEM PR OF K HUNGARY MALI PHILIPPINES SURINAME BELIZE DEM REP OF ICELAND MALTA PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BENIN DIBOUTI INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BENIN DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITON	🛨 AZERBAIJAN							
BANGLADESH CYPRUS HAITI MALAYSIA PARAGUAY SRI LANKA BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALDIVES PERU SUDAN BELARUS DEM REP OF K HUNGARY MALI PHILIPPINES SURINAME BELGIUM DEM REP OF ICELAND MALTA PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MAURITANIA QATAR SWITZERLAND BENIN DJIBOUTI INDONESIA MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITIUS REP OF KOREA TAIKISTAN BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAQ MEXICO REP OF MOL THAILAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSIAN FED TOGO BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BULG								
BARBADOS CZECHIA HONDURAS MALDIVES PERU SUDAN BELARUS DEM PR OF K X HUNGARY MALI PHILIPPINES SURINAME BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MALTA PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BENIN DIBOUTI INDONESIA MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAQ MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRAQ MEXICO REP OF KOREA TAJIKISTAN BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRAQ MICRONESIA X ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED X TOGO BRUNEI DAR X EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE			H GUYANA				🛨 ZIMBABWE	
BELARUS DEM PR OF K HUNGARY MALI PHILIPPINES SURINAME BELGIUM DEM REP OF ICELAND MALTA POLAND SWEDEN BELIZE DEM REP OF ICELAND MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BELIZE DEMMARK INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BELIZE DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICA IRAQ MEXICO REP OF MOL THAILAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA RUSSIAN FED THAILAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MONACO RUSSIAN FED THAILAND BORNA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED TONGA BRUNEI DAR EL SALVADOR ITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA TONGA <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>								
Belgium Dem Rep OF Iceland Malta POLAND Sweden Belize Demmark India Marshall Is Portugal Switzerland Benin Dilbouti Indonesia Mauritania Qatar Syrian ara Benin Dominica Iran (Islami Mauritania Qatar Syrian ara Bolivia Dominican Iran Mauritania Rep of Korea Taikistan Bosnia-her Ecuador Ireland MicroNesia Romodol Russian Fed Timor-Leste Botswana Egypt Israel Monaco Russian Fed								
BELIZE DENMARK INDIA MARSHALL IS PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND BENIN DJIBOUTI INDONESIA MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BHUTAN DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI) MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAQ MAURITIUS REP OF KOREA TAIKISTAN BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA XROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED XTOGO BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERTITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOZAMBIQUE SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST								
BENIN DJIBOUTI INDONESIA MAURITANIA QATAR SYRIAN ARA BHUTAN DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI) MAURITUS REP OF KOREA TAJIKISTAN BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAQ MAURITANIA REP OF KOREA TAJIKISTAN BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA RUSSIAN FED THAILAND BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED XTOGO BRAZIL EL SALVADOR ITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA XTONGA BULGARIA ERITREA JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TINIDAD-TO BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURKINA FASO ESWATINI KAZAKHSTAN MYANMAR SAMOA TUVALU								
BHUTAN DOMINICA IRAN (ISLAMI MAURITIUS REP OF KOREA TAJIKISTAN BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAQ MEXICO REP OF MOL THAILAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA RUSSIAN FED THAILAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MONACO RUSSIAN FED XTOGO BRAZIL EL SALVADOR ITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA XTONGA BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOZAMBIQUE SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURUNDI ESWATINI KAZAKHSTAN MYANMAR SAMOA TUVALU								
BOLIVIA DOMINICAN IRAQ MEXICO REP OF MOL THAILAND BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA ROMANIA TIMOR-LESTE BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED XTOGO BRUNEI DAR EL SALVADOR XITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA XTONGA BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TUNKMENIST BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOZAMBIQUE SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURUNDI ESWATINI KAZAKHSTAN MYANMAR SAMOA TUVALU								
BOSNIA-HER ECUADOR IRELAND MICRONESIA XOMANIA IMMOR-LESTE BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED XOGO BRAZIL ELS SALVADOR XITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA XONGA BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT VINCE TUNISIA BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOZAMBIQUE SAINT VINCE TUKMENIST								
BOTSWANA EGYPT ISRAEL MONACO RUSSIAN FED XTOGO BRAZIL EL SALVADOR XITALY MONGOLIA RWANDA XTONGA BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROCCO SAINT LUCIA TUNISIA BURKINA FASO ESTONIA JORDAN MOZAMBIQUE SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURUNDI ESWATINI KAZAKHSTAN MYANMAR SAMOA TUVALU								
BRAZIL EL SALVADOR Italy MONGOLIA RWANDA Itonga BRUNEI DAR EQUATORIAL JAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO BULGARIA ERITREA JAPAN MOROZAMBIQUE SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST BURKINA FASO ESVATINI KAZAKHSTAN MYANMAR SAMOA TUVALU								
■ BRUNEI DAR SEQUATORIAL BAMAICA MONTENEGRO SAINT KITTS TRINIDAD-TO >>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>								
🔀 BULGARIA 🖶 ERITREA 🖶 JAPAN 🖶 MOROCCO 🖶 SAINT LUCIA 🖶 TUNISIA BURKINA FASO 🗄 ESTONIA 🖶 JORDAN 🖶 MOZAMBIQUE 🖶 SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST 🗄 BURUNDI ESWATINI 🖶 KAZAKHSTAN 🖶 MYANMAR 🖶 SAMOA 🖶 TUVALU								
BURKINA FASO 🗄 ESTONIA 🖶 JORDAN 🖶 MOZAMBIQUE 🖶 SAINT VINCE TURKMENIST 🗄 BURUNDI ESWATINI 🖶 KAZAKHSTAN 🖶 MYANMAR 🖶 SAMOA 📑 TUVALU)	
🗄 BURUNDI ESWATINI 🖶 KAZAKHSTAN 🖶 MYANMAR 🖶 SAMOA 📑 TUVALU								
🗙 CABO VERDE 📲 ETHIOPIA 👘 KENYA 👘 NAMIBIA 👘 SAN MARINO 👘 TURKIYE								
🗄 CAMBODIA 🖶 FIJI KIRIBATI 🧮 NAURU SAO TOME-P 🚼 UGANDA		💼 FIJI	KIRIBATI		SAO TOME-P	UGANDA		
+ IN FAVOUR: 153 AGAINST:10 X ABSTENTION:23	+ IN FAVOU	R: 153		GAINST:10				

Source: UN News via X

On Tuesday, December 12th, the UN General Assembly passed a resolution demanding an immediate ceasefire. Out of the 193 member states, 153 voted in favor of the resolution, while ten states, including the United States and the Czech Republic, opposed it.